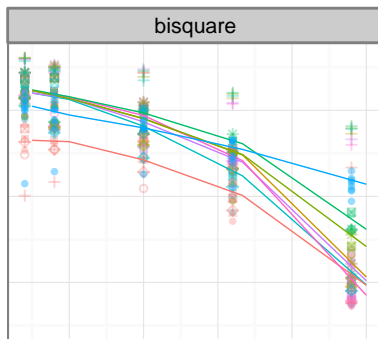
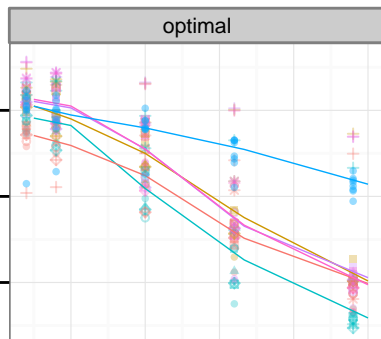
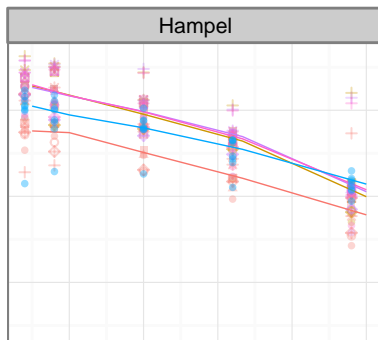
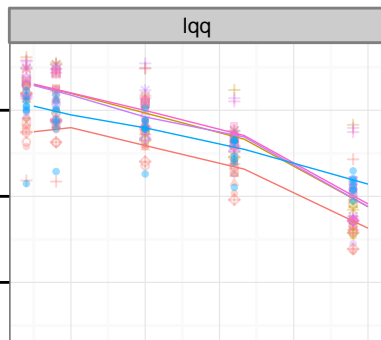
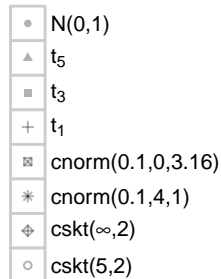


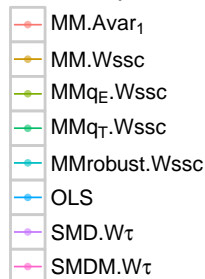
empirical power ($H_0: \beta_1=0.6$)



Error



Estimator (Cov. Est.)



p/n